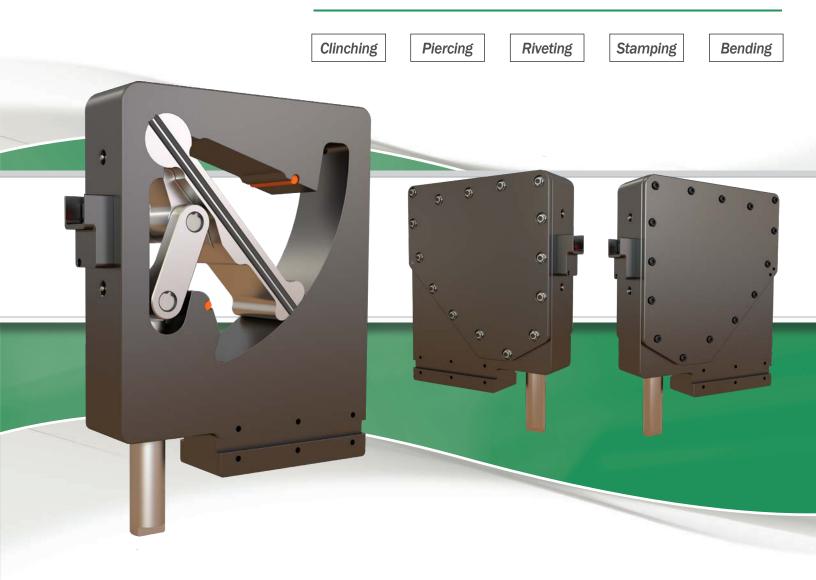
Air Toggle Presses



Part of our Presses and Press Units Family of Products

www.btmcomp.com/presses-and-press-units

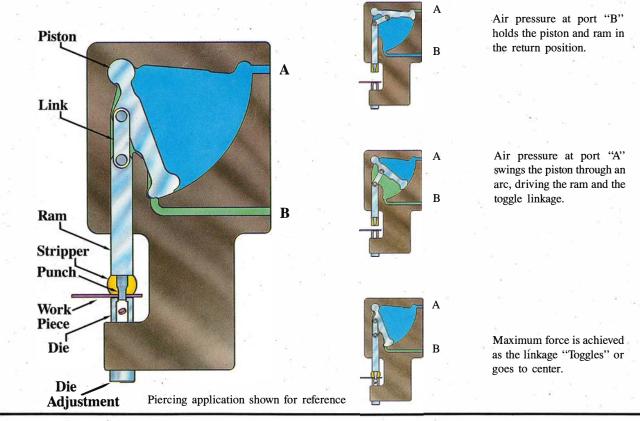


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+1.810.364.4567

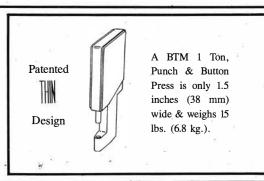


HOW IT WORKS



Advantages & Features

The BTM patented "THIN" air powered toggle presses produce high forces using 80 psi (5.5 bars) air pressure! The "THIN" profile allows for close stacking. These extremely simple and rugged presses have only three moving parts. A unique, pivoting, rectangular, piston drives the nonrotating ram through a force multiplying toggle linkage. This quick acting mechanism drastically reduces air consumption as compared with conventional pneumatic cylinders doing the same work. BTM press bodies are constructed of light weight, aircraft aluminum, hardcoated to a Rockwell C-70 for excellent wear characteristics.

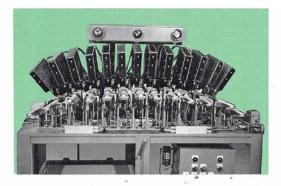


	Air consumption of with convention	•			The BTM Press uses 68% less air than the cylinder	
Air Supply	Required Force	Stroke	Device	Air used per complete cycle	i a	requires in the example. Stroke limiters are available to further reduce air consumption.
80 psi	2000 lbs.	2.25"	1 Ton BTM Press	256 in. ³		
(5.5 bar)	(8896N)	(57.15mm)		(652 cm ³)		
80 psi	2000 lbs.	2.25"	6" dia. (152.4mm)	798 in. ³		
(5.5 bar)	(8896N)	(57.15mm)	Cylinder sumption in Set-Up & M	(2084 cm ³)		

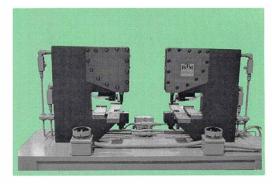
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MACHINE BUILDING WITH THIN AIR POWERED TOGGLE PRESSES



BTM Air Toggle Presses may be mounted on close centers for simplified automation and special machine building.



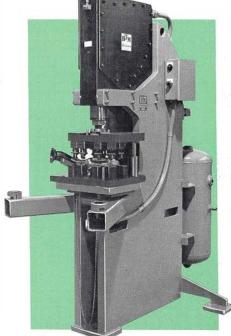
Simple fixtures can be built quickly with BTM presses.

BTM Air Powered Toggle Presses can perform all the typical operations of other presses, but within a smaller space and using only a small amount of air. Presses can be quickly tooled and easily mounted in any position.

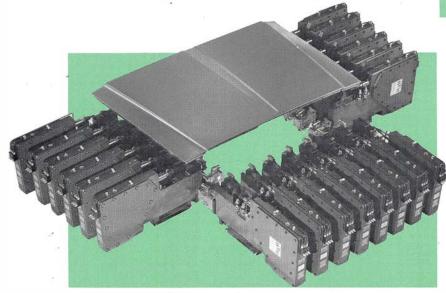
Bench, floor and tooling models can be equipped with die set tooling to quickly accommodate a multitude of applications.

Various options and accessories are available to help you build machines quickly and cost effectively. These include special rams, modified press bodies, control packages, and stroke limiters for improved cycle time with less air consumption. Special presses for unusual applications may also be developed.

BTM Company offers complete design and build services to help you solve your production problems. Call our Sales Department and let us help you apply our presses to your next application.



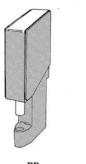
A BTM 20 Ton Foor Press is shown with optional die set tooling and control package.





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1 & 2 Ton Presses





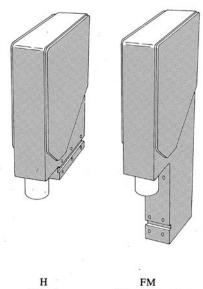


(Front Mount)

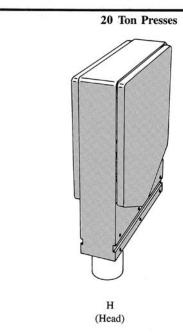


H (Head)

5 & 10 Ton Presses



(Head) (Front Mount)



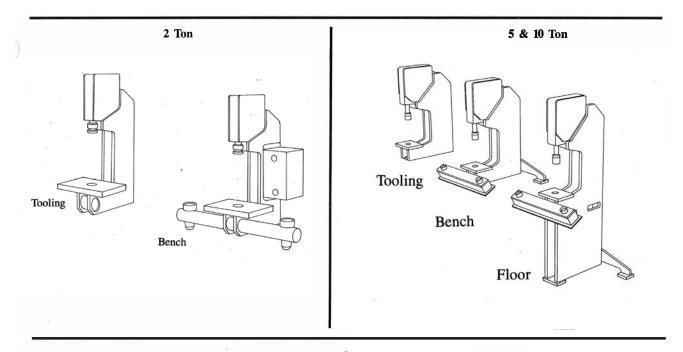
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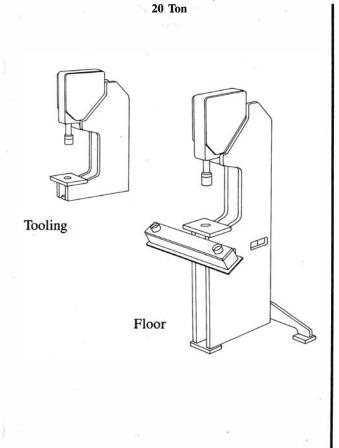
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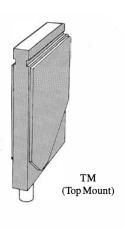


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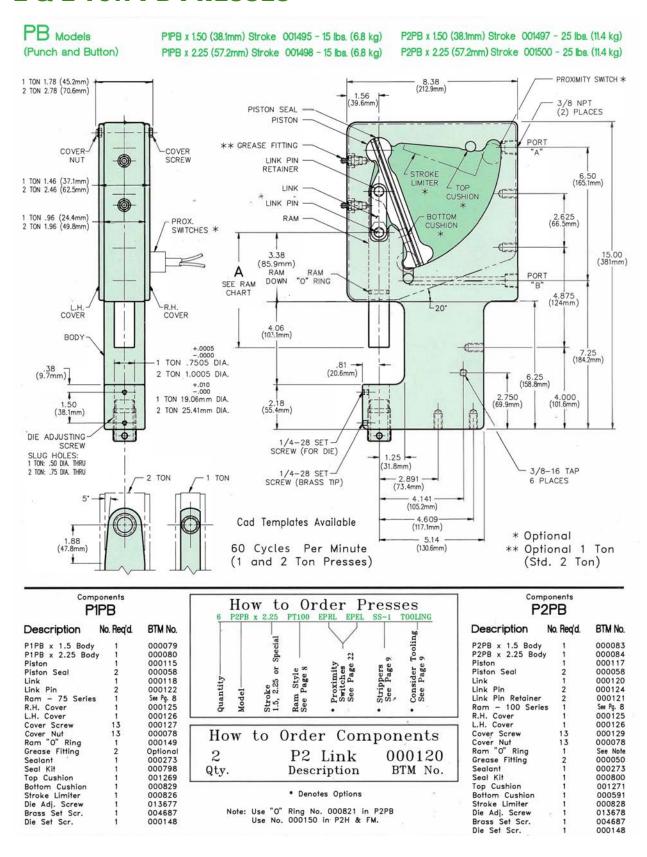


Special presses and modifications to standard presses are available. BTM can also supply completely tooled presses. Contact our Sales Department for assistance with your special press requirements.



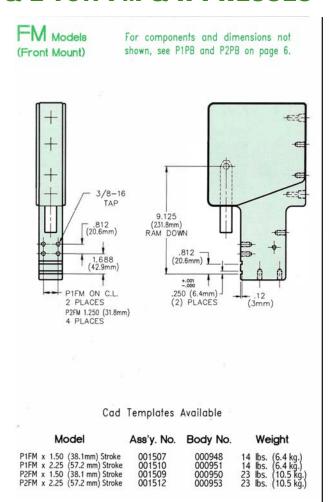
6

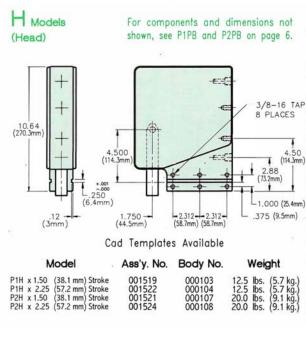
1 & 2 TON PB PRESSES





1 & 2 TON FM & H PRESSES







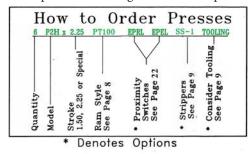
*Options

Electrical Proximity Sensors See Page 22

Stroke Limiter limits upstroke to suit your requirements See Page 2

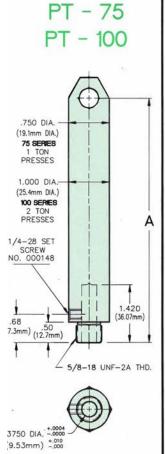
Presses are available with metric threads

For Specials & Tooling, call BTM for quote.

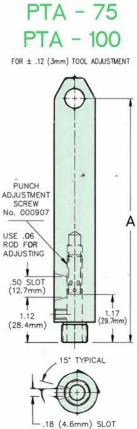




75 & 100 SERIES RAMS

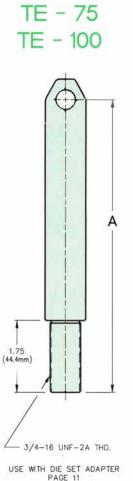


SEE PAGE 9 FOR PUNCHES AND STRIPPERS THAT CAN BE USED WITH THIS RAM NOTE: A PUNCH LENGTH OF 2.50 (63.5mm) IS REQUIRED



PTA RAMS ARE IDENTICAL TO PT RAMS EXCEPT AS SHOWN

SEE PAGE 9 FOR PUNCHES AND STRIPPERS THAT CAN BE USED WITH THIS RAM NOTE: A PUNCH LENGTH OF 2.25 (57.2mm) IS REQUIRED



S - 100

SPECIAL RAM
CUSTOMER TO PROVIDE
RAM END CONFIGURATION
FOR BTM PRICE AND DELIVERY

S - 75

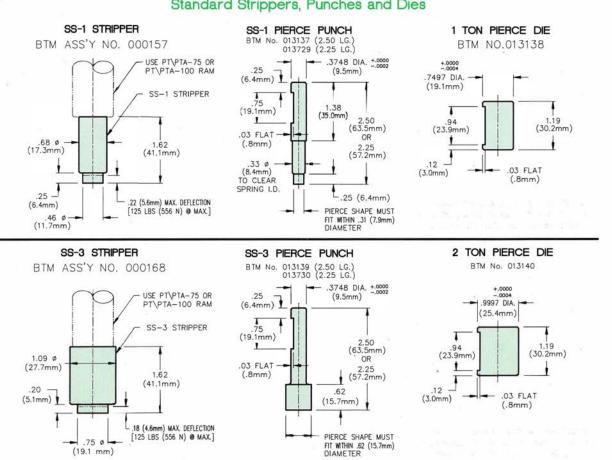
2.30 (63.	Smm) IS REQUIRED	2.25 (57.2mm) IS	REQUIRED			
SERIES	PRESS MODEL	RAM STYLE	STROKE	A DIM.	BTM NO.	
		DT	1.50 (38.1mm)	5.94 (150.9mm)	000130	
75	PB	PT	2.25 (57.2mm)	6.25 (158.8mm)	000131	
SERIES RAMS	FM	РТА	1.50 (38.1mm)	6.25 (158.8mm)	000904	
		TE	1.50 (38.1mm)	7.12 (180.8mm)	000144	
1 TON PRESSES	Н	TE -	2.25 (57.2mm)	7.88 (200.2mm)	000145	
PKESSES		S	1.50 (38.1mm)	DED OUGTONED	TO DE ACCIONED	
		. 5	2.25 (57.2mm)	PER CUSTOMER	TO BE ASSIGNED	
	PB	PT -	1.50 (38.1mm)	5.94 (150.9mm)	000334	
			2.25 (57.2mm)	6.25 (158.8mm)	000335	
		PT -	1.50 (38.1mm)	5.94 (150.9mm)	000133	
100 SERIES	FM	PI	2.25 (57.2mm)	6.25 (158.8mm),	000134	
RAMS	Н	PTA	1.50 (38.1mm)	6.25 (158.8mm)	000905	
2 TON		TE	1.50 (38.1mm)	7.12 (180.8mm)	000146	
PRESSES		TE -	2.25 (57.2mm)	7.88 (200.2mm)	000147	
	All	S	1.50 (38.1mm)	PER CUSTOMER	TO BE ASSIGNED	
	ALL	3	2.25 (57.2mm)	PER COSTOMER	IN BE ASSIGNED	



STANDARD PIERCE TOOLING

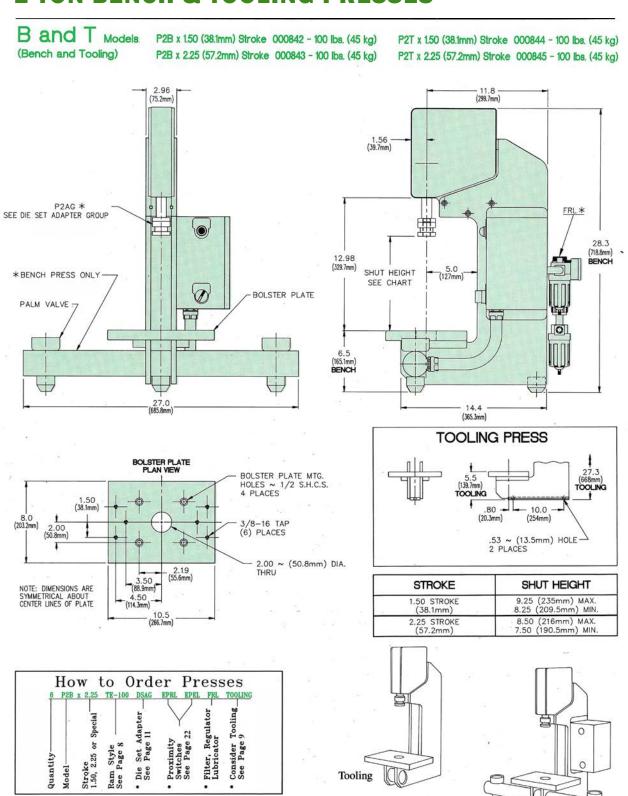
Examples of Tooling Set-Ups PB Press Altered BTM Press FM Press Riveting Piercing Stamping Nutsetting Pierce Tooling Special Tooling See items below Call BTM for quote

Standard Strippers, Punches and Dies





2 TON BENCH & TOOLING PRESSES

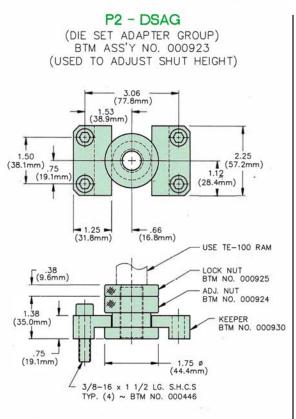


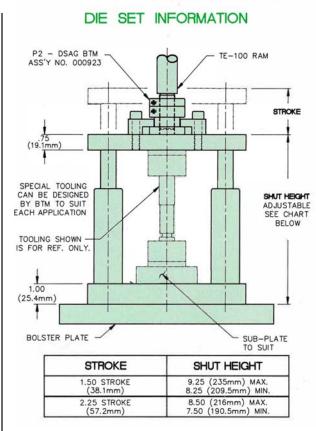
Bench

* Denotes Options



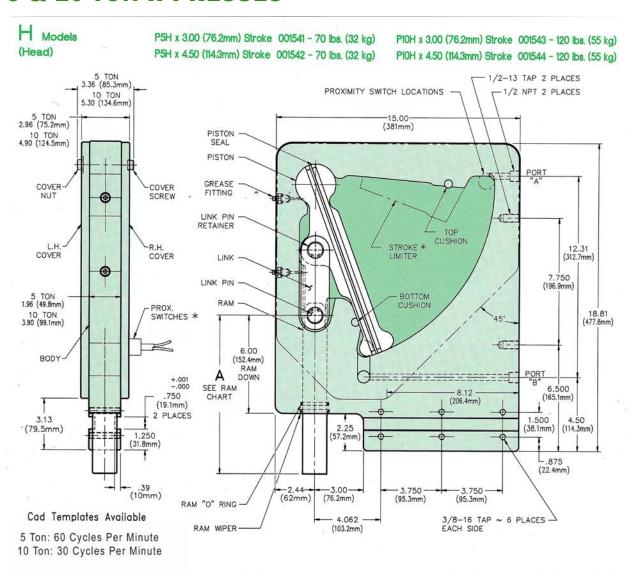
2 TON TOOLING OPTIONS



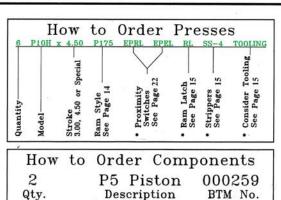




5 & 10 TON H PRESSES



Con	nponents	
F	25H	
Description	No. Reg'd	BTM No.
P5H x 3.00 (76.2mm) Box	dy 1	000247
P5H x 4.50 (114.3mm) Bo	dy 1	000248
Piston	1	000259
Piston Seal	2	000051
Link	1	000261
Link Pin	2	000264
Link Pin Retainer	2	000263
Ram - 150 Series	1	See Pg. 14
R.H. Cover	1	000266
L.H. Cover	1	000267
Cover Screw	15	000268
Cover Nut	15	000270
Ram Wiper	1	000272
Ram "O" Ring	2	000271
Grease Fitting	2	000050
Sealant - Cover	1	000273
Seal Kit	1	000804
Top Cushion	1	004315
Bottom Cushion	1	004315
Stroke Limiter *	1	000814

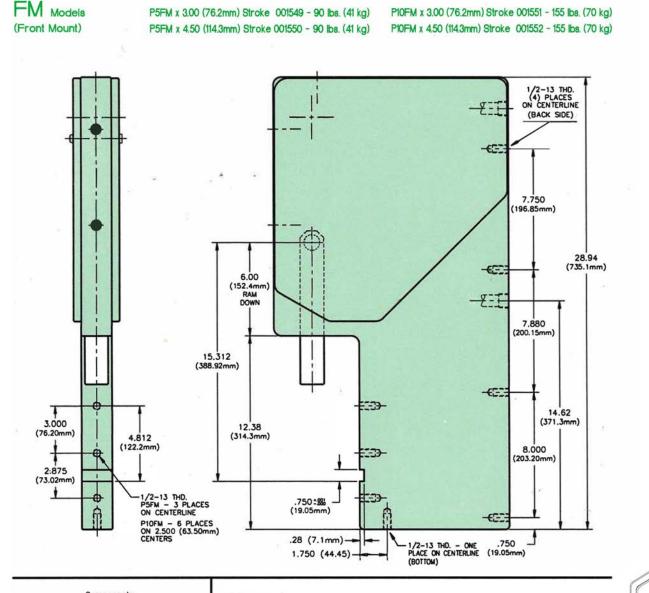


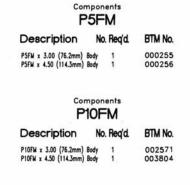
P	10H		
Description	No. Reg'd	BTM No.	
P10H x 3.00 (76.2mm)	Body 1	000249	
P10H x 4.50 (114.3mm)	Body 1	000250	
Piston	1	000260	
Piston Seal	2	000060	
Link	1	003203	
Link Pin	2	000265	
Link Pin Retainer	2	000263	
Ram - 175 Series	1	See Pg. 14	
R.H. Cover	1	000266	
L.H. Cover	1	000267	
Cover Screw	15	000269	
Cover Nut	15	000270	
Ram Wiper	1	006731	
Ram "O" Ring	1	006732	
Grease Fitting	2	000050	
Sealant - Cover	1	000273	
Seal Kit	1	000805	
Top Cushion	1	004316	
Bottom Cushion	1	004316	
Stroke Limiter *	1	000815	

Components

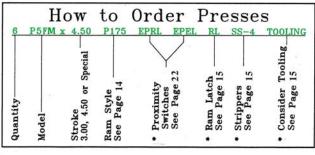


5 & 10 TON FM PRESSES





For components not shown, see P5H & P10H on page 12.



*Options Ram Latch See Page 15

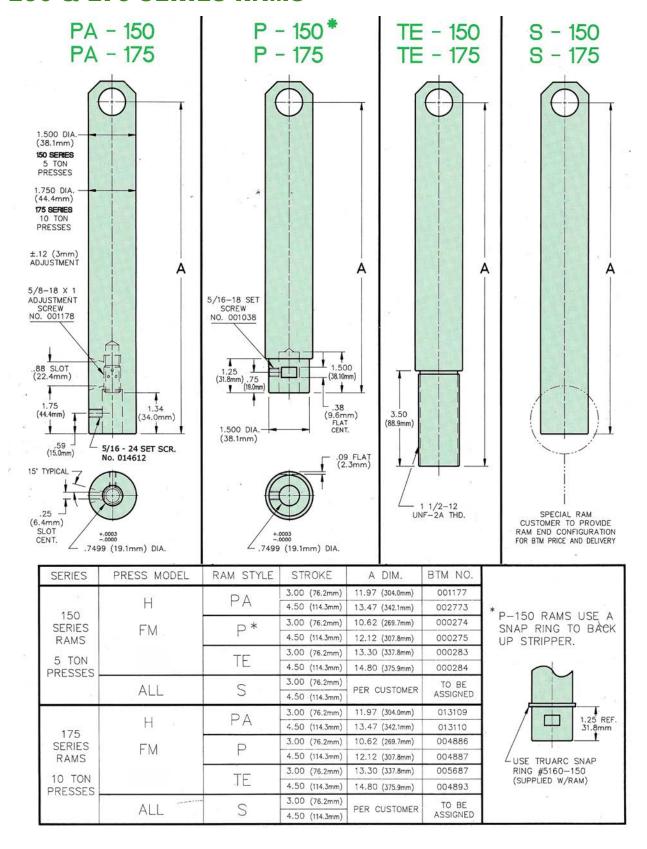
Electrical Proximity Switch See Page 22

Stroke Limiter limits upstroke to suit your requirements See Page 2

Presses are available with metric threads

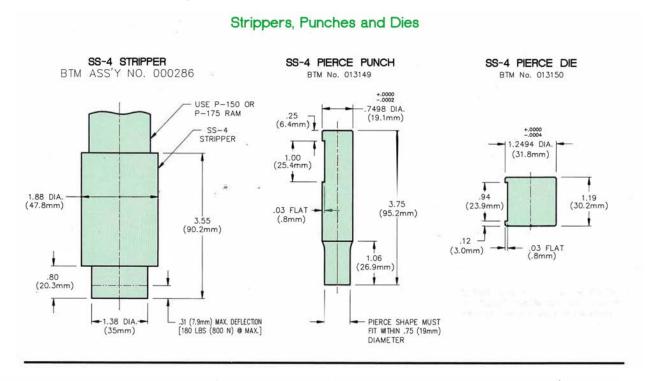


150 & 175 SERIES RAMS

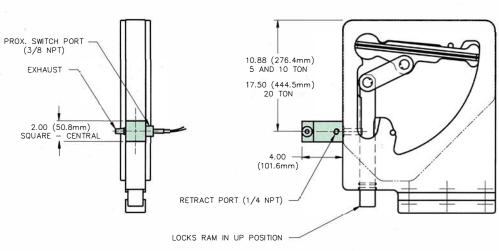




5 & 10 TON STRIPPER, TOOLING & RAM LATCH



Ram Maintenance Latch with Proximity Switch



The ram maintenance latch prevents the ram from drifting down, and is used to faciliate tool changes with the air off.

Available on 5, 10, and 20 Ton Presses Models: H, FM, T, B or F. (H Shown)

Retract port, and prox. switch location positioned by customer.

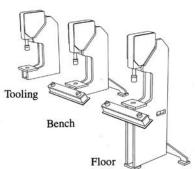


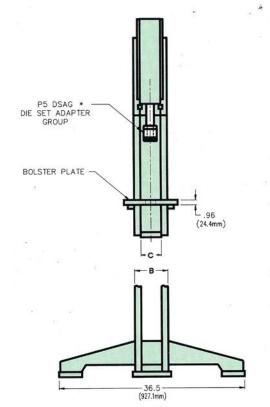
5 & 10 TON BENCH, FLOOR & TOOLING PRESSES

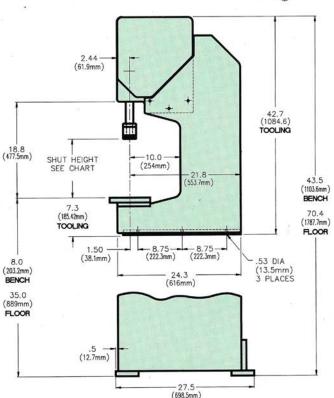


P5B x 3.00 (76.2mm) Stroke 000846 - 310 lbs. (141 kg)
P5B x 4.50 (114.3mm) Stroke 000847 - 310 lbs. (141 kg)
P5F x 3.00 (76.2mm) Stroke 000850 - 450 lbs. (205 kg)
P5F x 4.50 (114.3mm) Stroke 000851 - 450 lbs. (205 kg)
P5T x 3.00 (76.2mm) Stroke 000848 - (136 kg)
P5T x 4.50 (114.3mm) Stroke 000849 - (136 kg)

P10B x 3.00 (76.2mm) Stroke 000852 - 700 lbs. (318 kg) P10B x 4.50 (114.3mm) Stroke 000853 - 700 lbs. (318 kg) P10F x 3.00 (76.2mm) Stroke 000856 - 835 lbs. (380 kg) P10F x 4.50 (114.3mm) Stroke 000857 - 835 lbs. (380 kg) P10T x 3.00 (76.2mm) Stroke 000854 - 560 lbs. (255 kg) P10T x 4.50 (114.3mm) Stroke 000855 - 560 lbs. (255 kg)

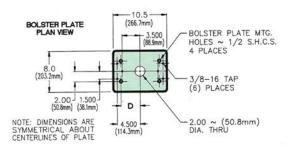






PRESS	В	С	D
5 TON	3.2	1.96	2.19
	81.3mm	49.8mm	55.6mm
10 TON	6.4	3.90	3.75
	162.6mm	99.1mm	95.3mm

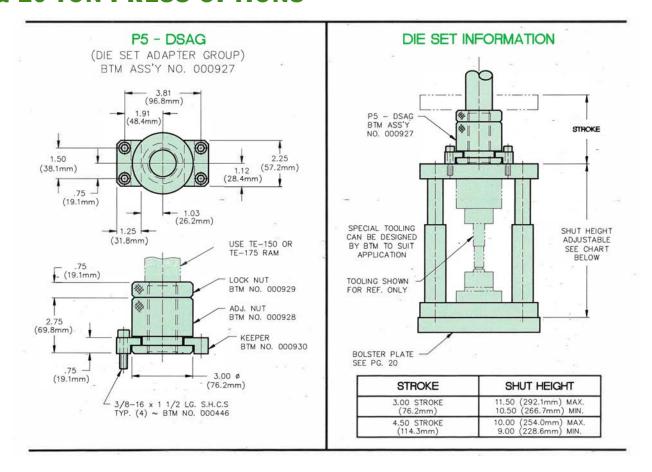
STROKE	SHUT HEIGHT
3.00 STROKE	11.50 (292.1mm) MAX.
(76.2mm)	10.50 (266.7mm) MIN.
4.50 STROKE	10.00 (254.0mm) MAX.
(114.3mm)	9.00 (228.6mm) MIN.



	Special	p .	pter			ooling , 15, 17
Quantity———	roke 00, 4.50 or Sp	am Style is Standar ee Page 14	Die Set Ads See Page 17	Ram Latch See Page 15	Proximity Switches See Page 22	Consider To See Pages 9, 11
ಷ ಕ	3.5	STE			•	



5 & 10 TON PRESS OPTIONS

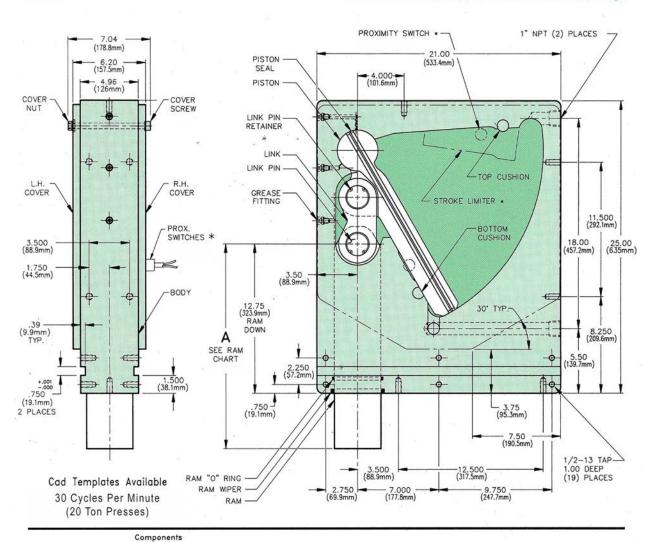




20 TON H PRESS



P20H x 3.00 (76.2mm) Stroke 001556 - 345 lbs. (157 kg) P20H x 4.50 (114.3mm) Stroke 001557 - 345 lbs. (157 kg)



P20H

Description	No. Req'd.	BTM No.
P20H x 3.00 (76.2mm) Body	1	000422
P20H x 4.50 (114.3mm) Body	1	000423
Piston	1	000424
Piston Seal	2	000431
Link	1	000425
Link Pin	2	000426
Link Pin Retainer	2	000432
Ram - 400 Series	1	See Pg. 20
R.H. Cover	1	000429
L.H. Cover	1	000430
Cover Screw	17	000436
Cover Nut	17	000437
Ram Wiper	1	000434
Ram "O" Ring	1	000433
Grease Fitting	3	000050
Sealant - Cover	1	000273
Seal Kit	1	000809
Top Cushion	2	004318
Bottom Cushion	2	004318
Stroke Limiter	1	000823

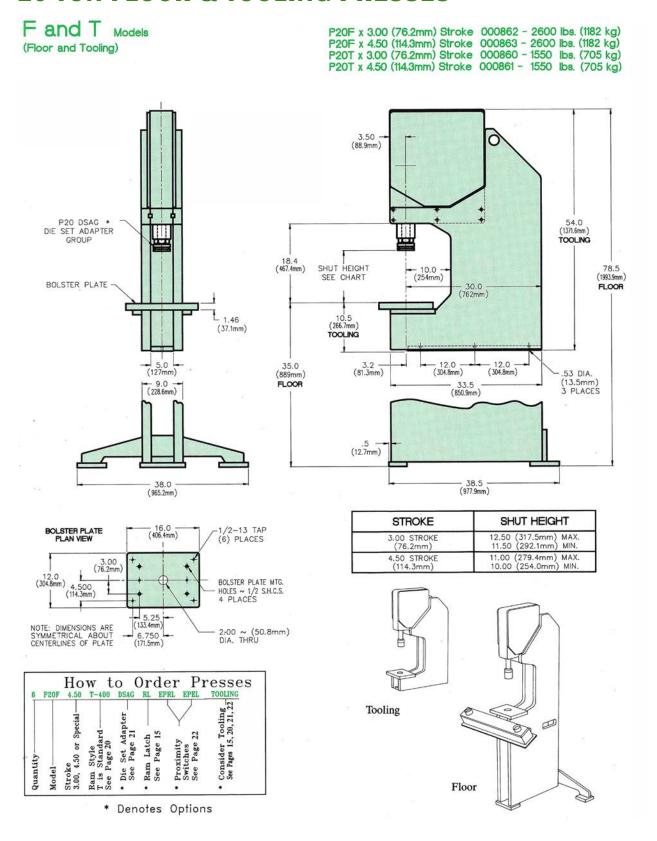
c	Но		to C	order]	Pre	SSE	S
1	PZOH X	1.50	1-400	EPRL EPEL	I I	DSAG	TOOLING
		ecial		Y		ıpter	oolin 15,2
		or Sp	- 02	ity s ge 22	tch ge 15	Ada ge 21	r To
tity-	1	.50	Styl	xim tche Pag	n La Pag	Set Pa	Pgs. S
uan	odel	00, 4	e B	Pro Swi See	Ran	Die	Se
ō	× 6	000	S S	•		•	•

How to Order Components 2 P20 Link 000425 Qty. Description BTM No.

[•] Denotes Options

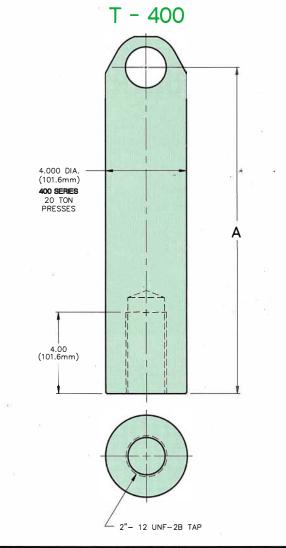


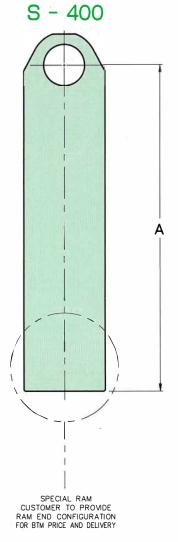
20 TON FLOOR & TOOLING PRESSES





400 SERIES RAMS

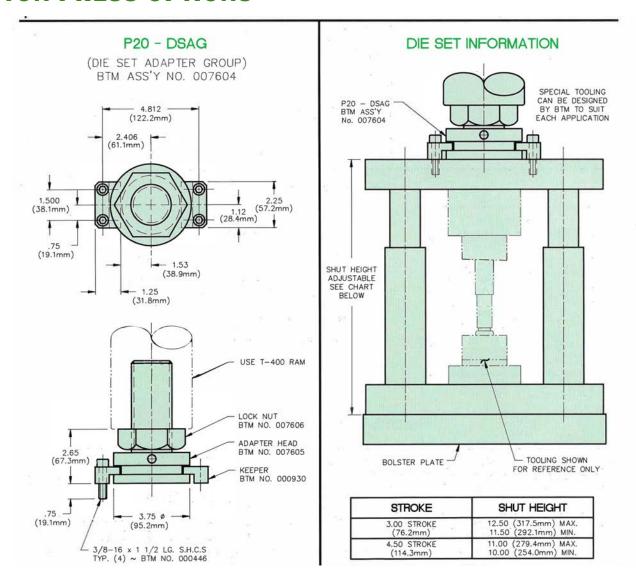




SERIES	PRESS MODEL	RAM STYLE	STROKE	A DIM.	BTM NO.
400 SERIES RAMS FOR 20 TON PRESSES	ALL	ALL	3.00 (76.2mm)	16.00 (406.4mm)	007607
			4.50 (114.3mm)	17.50 (444.5mm)	007947
			3.00 (76.2mm)	PER CUSTOMER	TO BE ASSIGNED
			4.50 (114.3mm)	PER CUSTOMER	TO BE ASSIGNED

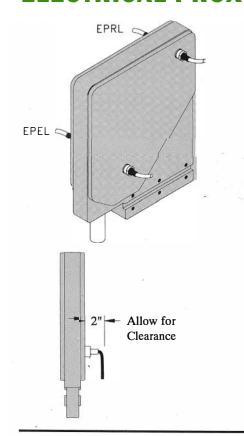


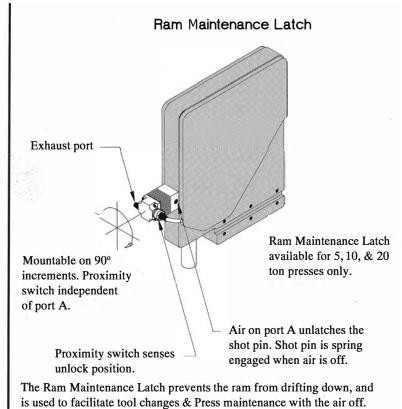
20 TON PRESS OPTIONS



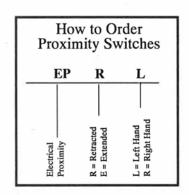


ELECTRICAL PROXIMITY SWITCHES





Ordering Information



Components Proximity Switch

Description

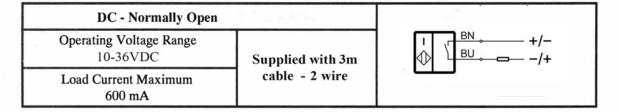
Standard Proximity switch 2 wire, lighted, DC

This switch can be used on all press sizes, models, and positions EPRL, EPEL,

BTM No.

021757 includes mounting adapter

Proximity Switch Specifications





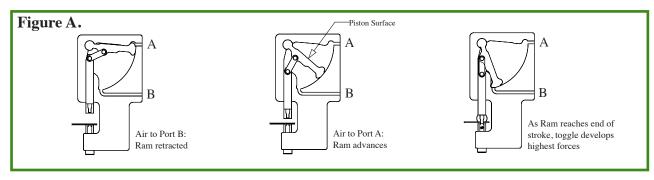
SET-UP & MAINTENANCE GUIDE

Safety:

User's Responsibility: Each person who is to operate and maintain the unit must be familiar with all safety precautions before attempting to use or service the press equipment. The owner of the machine is responsible to train and supervise all personnel as to safety precautions. The customer must provide proper guarding to protect personnel from moving machinery.

1.0 How It Works:

The BTM Toggle Press produces high forces using 80 psi air pressure. The toggle mechanism multiplies the force of the air pressure acting on the piston surface. Force is generated on a curve; as the press ram advances force output increases, with maximum force produced at the end of the stroke. (Figure A.)



1.1 Press Sizing:

Accurate calculation of the required force and work stroke is necessary in order to perform the work without over-taxing the press. Calculating force for piercing and shearing is relatively straightforward. Calculations for operations such as coining, crimping, clinching and riveting can be more complex, requiring special formulas and/or tryout. BTM Sales Department offers assistance in press sizing. Call BTM at +1.810.364.4567 for information. Chart 1.5 shows calculated forces at incremental distances from the end of the stroke for each BTM press model. This chart is to be used with your force calculation and work stroke requirement to select the appropriate press model.

1.2 Determining Work Stroke **Required:**

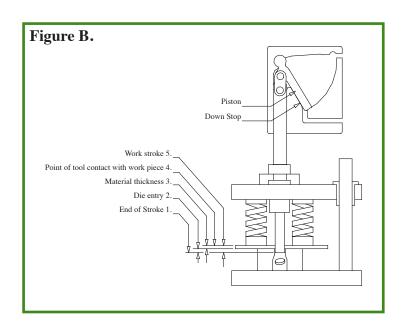
Work Stroke is figured backwards from the fully extended end of the press stroke (piston on down stop). (Figure B.)

- 1. End of Stroke
- 2. Entry of the punch into the die beyond the work piece.
- 3. Material Thickness
- 4. Point of tool contact with work piece.
- 5. Distance from point of tool contact with work piece to end of full stroke = work stroke.

Example:

= .036" (.91 mm) 2. Material Thickness 3. Punch Penetration + .030" (.76 mm)

4. Work Stroke = .066" (1.68 mm)





1.3 Force Calculation:

The example below demonstrates press sizing based on *piercing* force requirements and is useful for other operations as well. Several factors must be considered, including the shear strength and thickness of the material to be pierced, length of cut of the pierced hole, and the amount of punch entry or work stroke. Shear strength values for a variety of materials are provided in chart 1.7 for your convenience. BTM recommends adding a 50% safety factor to the force requirement calculation to compensate for other variables such as friction, die springs, dull cutting tools, lifting of dies (see 3.7) and operating pressure fluctuations.

- A. Shear Strength of Material
- B. Thickness of Material
- C. Length of Cut (circumference)

Multiply AxBxCx1.5 (Safety Factor)

Example: Force output required to pierce a .25" (6.4mm) diameter hole in .036" (.9mm) thick steel mild low carbon.

- A. Material Shear Strength (see chart **1.7**)
- B. Material Thickness
- C. Length of Cut (.25" diameter hole) (formula = diameter x Pi)

Multiply (AxBxC) & add 50% safety factor (x1.5)

=	
_	
_	

=Force Output Required

=50,000 psi (344.7N/mm²) =.036" (.9mm) =.78" (19.8mm)

=2106 lbs. (9215N)

Press force output required at the point where tooling contacts the work piece.

1.4 Press Selection:

After determining the force required with safety factor, the work stroke must be considered in selecting the appropriate press model. Use chart **1.5** to verify that the press you are considering produces the required force at the distance from the end of the stroke where your tooling will contact the work piece. If it does not, a larger press is required. *In the example provided in* **1.2** (work stroke .066" (1.68mm)) & **1.3** (force output required 2106 lbs. (9215N)), a 2 Ton BTM Press would be an appropriate choice to perform the piercing operation.

1.5 BTM Toggle Press Force Chart (1.5):

This chart lists forces exerted by the press ram at incremental distances from the end of the stroke. Note that the toggle mechanism develops a force curve (Figure C.), with force increasing as the ram advances. All forces are rated at 80 psi (5.5 bars) air pressure to the BTM press.

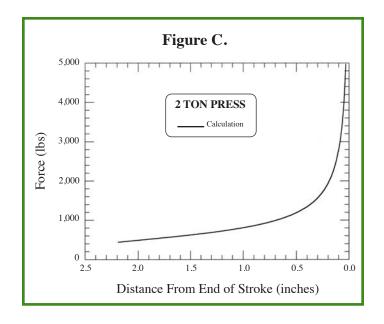




Chart 1.5 Force at Stroke Distance

Note: All values in the force chart are calculated and do not include safety factor.

Distance	BTM Press Model						
from End of	1 Ton	2 Ton	5 Ton	20 Ton			
Stroke	Force output in pounds and Newtons at 80 psi (5.5 bar)						
.00" .00mm							
.01"	4483	8965	22526	45053	122515		
0.25 mm	19,941	39,878	100,201	200,406	544,974		
.02"	3161	6321	15906	31812	86297		
.05 mm	14,061	28,117	70,753	141,507	383,866		
.03"	2572	5145	12960	25920	70255		
0.75 mm	11,441	22,886	57,649	115,298	312,510		
.06"	1804	3609	9113	18225	49357		
1.5 mm	8,025	16,054	40,537	81.069	219,551		
.12"	1261	2523	6392	12785	34594		
3.0 mm	5,609	11,223	28,433	56,870	153,882		
.24"	878	1755	4466	8933	24171		
6.1 mm	3,906	7,807	19,866	39,736	107,518		
.50"	593	1186	3041	6082	16457		
12.7 mm	2,638	5,276	13,527	27,054	73,204		
.75"	474	949	2452	4903	13268		
19.0 mm	2,108	4,221	10,907	21,810	59,019		
1.00"	402	804	2100	4200	11364		
25.4 mm	1,788	3,576	9,341	18,683	50,550		
1.25"	351	701	1859	3717	10059		
31.75 mm	1,561	3,118	8,269	16,534	44,745		
1.50"	310	621	1679	3359	9089		
38.1 mm	1,379	2,762	7,469	14,942	40,430		
1.75"	276	552	1539	3077	8326		
44.45 mm	1,228	2,455	6,846	13,687	37,036		
2.00"	244	487	1423	2847	7703		
50.8 mm	1,085	2,166	6,330	12,664	34,265		
2.25" 57.15 mm	_	_	1326 5,898	2652 11,797	7176 31,920		
2.50" 63.5 mm	_	_	1242 5,525	2483 11,045	6719 29,888		
3.00" 76.2 mm	_	_	1099 4,889	2197 9,773	5945 26,445		
3.50" 88.9 mm		_	976 4,341	1952 8,683	5282 23,495		
4.00" 101.6 mm	_	_	863 3,839	1725 7,673	4669 20,769		
4.50" 114.3 mm	_	_	749 3,332	1497 6,659	4051 18,020		

Chart 1.6 Force Required to Pierce Holes *Without Safaty Forter

			1					afety Factor
	Hole Diameters							
Metal	.125"	.250"	.375"	.500"	.625"	.750"	.875"	1.000"
Thickness	3.0mm	6.0mm	9.0mm	12.0mm	15.0mm	21.0mm	21.0mm	25.0mm
	Force	In Tons & I	CiloNewtons	s Required I	or Piercing	Round Hole	es In Mild S	teel*
.020"	.22	.45	.7	.8	.95	1.25	1.5	1.65
0.5 mm	2.0	4.0	6.20	7.1	8.5	11.1	13.3	14.7
.030"	.3	.6	.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4
0.7 mm	2.7	5.3	8.0	10.7	13.3	16.0	18.7	21.4
.040"	.45	.82	1.25	1.65	2.1	2.45	2.9	3.2
1.0 mm	4.0	7.3	11.1	14.7	18.7	21.8	25.8	28.5
.050"	.52	1.00	1.5	2.0	2.45	2.9	3.4	3.9
1.2 mm	4.6	8.9	13.3	17.8	21.8	25.8	30.2	34.7
.060"	.6	1.2	1.8	2.36	2.95	3.54	4.13	4.72
1.5 mm	5.3	10.7	16.0	21.0	26.2	31.5	36.7	42.0
.070"	.7	1.45	2.0	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.5
1.7 mm	6.2	12.9	17.8	24.9	31.1	37.4	43.6	48.9
.100"	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0
2.5 mm	8.9	17.8	26.7	35.6	44.5	53.4	62.3	71.2
.150"	_	3.0	4.5	6.0	7.5	9.1	10.5	12.2
3.7 mm		26.7	40.0	53.4	66.7	81.0	93.4	108.5
.250"	_	4.9	7.4	9.8	12.3	14.7	17.2	19.7
6.0mm		43.6	65.8	87.2	109.4	130.8	153.0	175.3
.500" 12.0 m	_	_	_	19.7 175.3	24.6 218.8	29.5 262.4	34.4 306.0	39.4 350.5

1.6 Piercing Force Requirements:

This chart shows the force required to pierce round holes (of various diameters) in mild steel (of various thickness.) A 50% safety factor should be added to these numbers when sizing your press.

1.7 Piercing Materials Other Than Mild Steel:

Piercing force required for material other than mild steel can be calculated using the rated shear strength (chart 1.7) and the formula given at 1.3. The chart 1.7 provides shear strength & multiplication factors for other common materials. Multiply the factor for your material by the force shown in chart 1.6.

Example:

Piercing a .500" (12mm) hole in .050" (1.2mm) mild steel requires 2 Tons. To pierce the same hole in the same thickness of Aluminum 1060-0 multiply 2 Tons x .14 (chart 1.7) = .28 Ton.

Chart 1.7 Material Strengths

	ultiplication Factor	n	~	α.	
Material	Shear Strength				
Aluminum 1060-0	.14	7,000	psi	48.26	N/mm ²
Nylon	.24	12,000	psi	82.74	N/mm ²
Copper	.52	26,000	psi	179.26	N/mm ²
Aluminum 2011-T3	.64	32,000	psi	220.63	N/mm ²
Brass	.72	36,000	psi	248.21	N/mm ²
Aluminum 2014-T6	.84	42,000	psi	289.58	N/mm ²
Steel Mild Low Carbon	1.00	50,000	psi	344.74	N/mm ²
Steel Stainless 409	1.30	65,000	psi	448.16	N/mm ²
Steel Stainless 304 L	1.62	81,000	psi	558.47	N/mm ²
Steel Stainless 321	1.66	83,000	psi	572.26	N/mm ²



2.0 Press Specifications:

BTM Toggle Press bodies are made from 6061-T6 Aluminum (45,000 psi tensile strength) and are hard coat anodized to a Rockwell C70 surface hardness. Pistons, links, pins, and rams are steel. Piston seals are molded V block style.

2.1 Tolerances:

The following are tolerances that can be expected for the dimensions given in this catalog (unless specified otherwise):

2 place decimal (.00).......+/-.010" (+/-0.25m) 3 place decimal (.000)......+/-.005" (+/-0.13mm) 4 place decimal (.0000).....+/-.0005" (+/-0.01mm) Ram rotation.....+/-15'

2.2 Air Consumption BTM Press Volume Chart:

Volume is shown in cubic inches and cubic centimeters per <u>full cycle</u> .							
Amount of Stroke	BTM Press Model						
in Use	1 Ton	2 Ton	5 Ton	10 Ton	20 Ton		
.03"	4.8	9.6	18.8	37.6	310.0		
0.75 mm	78.7	157.4	308.1	616.2	5080.0		
.06"	6.6	13.2	37.4	74.8	378.8		
1.5 mm	108.2	216.4	612.9	1225.8	6207.4		
.12"	9.2	18.4	56.2	112.4	447.8		
3.0 mm	150.8	301.6	921.0	1842.0	7338.1		
.24"	12.2	24.4	65.4	130.8	585.4		
6.1 mm	199.9	399.8	1071.7	2143.4	9593.0		
.50"	18.4	36.8	84.2	168.4	723.2		
12.7 mm	301.5	603.0	1379.8	2759.6	11851.1		
.75"	22.0	44.0	103.0	206.0	826.6		
19.0 mm	360.5	721.0	1687.9	3375.8	13545.5		
1.00"	25.8	51.6	121.6	243.2	929.8		
25.4 mm	422.8	845.6	1992.7	3985.4	15236.7		
1.25"	29.0	58.0	131.0	262.0	1033.2		
31.75 mm	475.2	950.4	2146.7	4293.0	16931.1		
1.50"	31.8	63.6	149.6	299.2	1067.6		
38.1 mm	521.1	1042.2	2451.5	4903.0	17494.8		
1.75"	34.4	68.8	168.4	336.8	1102.0		
44.45 mm	563.7	1127.4	2759.6	5519.2	18058.5		
2.00"	37.6	75.2	177.6	355.2	1171.0		
50.8 mm	616.2	1232.4	2910.3	5820.6	19189.2		
2.25"	39.8	79.6	187.0	374.0	1205.4		
57.15 mm	652.2	1304.4	3064.4	6128.8	19753.0		
2.50" 63.5 mm	_	_	196.4 3218.4	392.8 6436.8	1239.8 20316.7		
3.00" 76.2 mm	_	_	205.8 3372.5	411.6 6745.0	1274.2 20880.4		
3.50" 88.9 mm	_	_	215.2 3526.5	430.4 7053.0	1355.2 22207.7		
4.00" 101.6 mm	_	_	224.4 3677.3	488.8 7354.6	1412.0 23138.5		
4.50" 114.3 mm	_		261.8 4290.1	523.6 8580.2	1549.8 25396.7		

2.2.1 Calculating Air Consumption:

To determine air consumption in cubic feet or liters per minute use the following formula. Metric versions shown in green.

Formula:

$$CFM = \frac{Press \text{ volume x cycles / min}}{1728}$$

$$SCFM = \frac{(14.7 + pressure)}{14.7} \times CFM$$

Air Volume = press volume x cycles / min

Consumption =
$$\frac{1 + pressure}{1}$$
 x press volume

Example: 1 ton press with 1.5" (38 mm) stroke volume = 31.8 in³ (521.1 cm³) (Chart **2.2**) 60 cycles / minute at 80 psi (5.5 bar)

Solution:

Litres / Min = 203

SCFM =
$$\frac{14.7 + 80}{14.7}$$
 x $\frac{31.8 \times 60 \text{ cycles / min.}}{1728}$
SCFM = 7.1
Litres / Min = $\frac{1 + 5.5}{1}$ x 0.521 dm³ x 60 cycles / min

Note: BTM Presses may be ordered with stroke limiters to reduce air consumption. See catalog for your model.

2.3 Air & Valving Requirements:

BTM Toggle Presses are operated by compressed air. The recommended maximum pressure is 80 psi (5.5 bars). Air must be clean, dry and lubricated with a light spindle oil. Valving and piping should be greater than or equal to the press ports, or determined by the air requirements of the total number of presses when multiple presses are piped together. A Filter, Regulator, Lubricator (FRL) must be used to condition the air.



2.4 Surge Tank Sizing:

A surge tank is recommended when operating a 20 ton press, when piping multiple presses together or when a press is used in an air starved environment. Air supply lines must be adequately sized. (See 2.3.) Use the following formula to determine surge tank size:

Formula: Press volume in cubic inches (See Chart 2.2)
$$\frac{x (14.7 + \text{Operating Pressure})}{14.7} \div 231 = \text{Surge Tank volume in Gallons}$$

$$\frac{x (1 + \text{Operating Pressure})}{1} \div 1000 = \text{Surge Tank volume in Litres}$$

$$\frac{x (1 + \text{Operating Pressure})}{1} \div 1000 = \text{Surge Tank volume in Litres}$$

$$\frac{x (1 + \text{Operating Pressure})}{1} \div 1000 = \text{Surge Tank volume in Litres}$$

$$\frac{x (1 + \text{Operating Pressure})}{1} \div 1000 = \text{Surge Tank volume in Litres}$$

$$\frac{x (14.7 + 80)}{14.7} \div 231 = 43 \text{ Gallon Surge Tank}$$

$$\frac{x (14.7 + 80)}{14.7} \div 231 = 43 \text{ Gallon Surge Tank}$$

$$\frac{x (14.7 + 80)}{14.7} \div 231 = 43 \text{ Gallon Surge Tank}$$

$$\frac{x (14.7 + 80)}{14.7} \div 1000 = 163 \text{ Litre Surge Tank}$$

3.0 Application of BTM Toggle Presses:

Sound engineering principles should be adhered to when tooling and mounting BTM presses. Some guidelines follow.

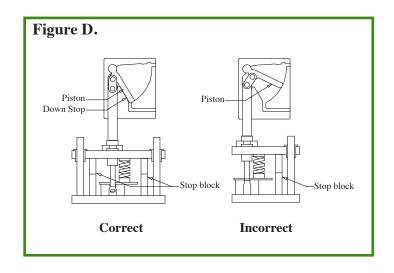
3.1 Press Set-Up:

To attain maximum life from an Air Toggle Press, the work must be performed as near the end of the stroke as possible. *In all applications, the press must complete its stroke*. In piercing or shearing applications, the work will be performed above the end of the stroke and the tooling will continue through the work piece to complete the stroke. In other operations such as coining, clinching and riveting, the tooling must be adjusted so that the press reaches the end of the stroke as the work is completed. (Figure D.) *No hesitation of the ram is permissible during the work stroke*.

The recommended method of set-up is to adjust the tooling back so that the press can be fully cycled without contacting the work piece. A series of gradual adjustments are then made using 80 psi (5.5 bar) supply pressure, until the press completes the work. If the press hesitates or stalls above the bottom of the stroke using this method, it is undersized for the operation.

3.2 Stop Blocks:

When using stop blocks in a die, the press piston must be allowed to reach the internal stop. Stop blocks must be set-up so that the press completes the work and contacts the stop blocks when the piston meets the internal stop. The stop blocks are only required to balance the force being applied to the work piece. If installed incorrectly, the stop blocks and press mechanism will absorb the force meant to be applied to the work piece. (Figure D.)

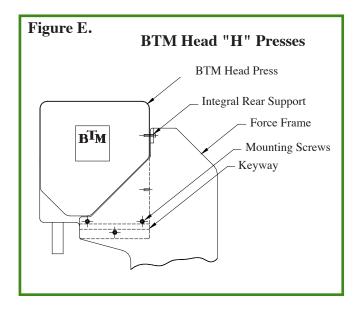




3.3 Press Mounting:

The BTM Air Toggle Press produces high forces which must be contained by the press mounting to ensure maximum life. When constructing force frames for press mounting, rigidity is essential to minimize deflection of the press ram.

Head model (H) presses must be mounted so that both keyways are in direct shear and directly tied to an integral rear support and frame. (Figure E.)



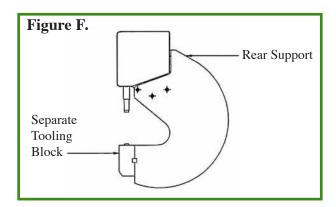
3.4 Throat Depth:

Designs incorporating deep throats must have sufficient force frames to inhibit deflection at the tooling. It is recommended that the tooling be mounted in a separate block affixed to the frame to provide final alignment. (Figure F.)

3.5 Anti-Rotation & Guides:

BTM Toggle Presses feature $a \pm 15'$ non-rotating ram. The method of mounting tooling to the ram can affect the life and performance of the press and tooling. Alignment of the tooling and containment of the deflection are imperative. In critical appli-

cations, usually where die clearance is less than .0005" (0.012mm) per side, it is recommended that an alignment guide be used. Sliding ways or posts and bushings are good techniques for this purpose.



3.6 Shut Height Adjustment:

Various methods of shut height adjustment are provided with standard BTM components. Rams with built-in adjusting screws (PA & PTA), adjustable die button support (PB models) and die set adapter groups (DSAG) are listed in catalog.

3.7 Lifting With The Toggle Press:

Force produced when retracting the toggle press is reverse of the force curve. However, certain long stroke presses will not perform in accordance with the force curve near the retracted position. Consult BTM when considering the lifting of large tools with the retract stroke.

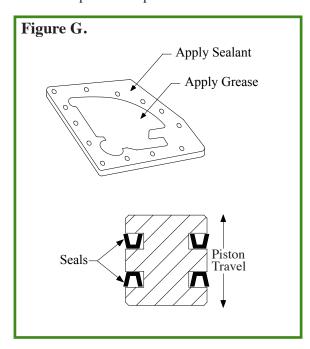


4.0 Maintenance:

Properly sized and applied, BTM Toggle Presses will provide a long service life. They require only regular lubrication and a clean, dry air supply. After extended service, seal replacement may be necessary. This is a relatively simple procedure and is outlined in **4.2.**

4.1 Lubrication:

The BTM Air Toggle Press is a mechanical device using air as its power source and therefore requires clean, dry air. A filter and pressure regulator must be incorporated into the air supply line. Light in-line lubrication is also recommended, but not required, as press seals are lubed for life at assembly. When incorporating in-line lubrication, use a light spindle oil in the lubricator (a reclassifier is also recommended). Lubrication is required every 20,000 cycles at grease fittings only. See lube tags on front of press assembly for specific lubrication instructions. Grease fittings are provided to lubricate the bearing and link pin areas on most presses. Use Chevron Black Pearl Grease EP or Phillips 66 Polytak Grease EP at grease fittings. Note: Failure to follow recommended lubrication procedures will void warranty. A video is available upon request detailing general press maintenance and seal replacement procedures.



4.2 Seal Replacement:

Refer to the catalog page showing your press model to order seal kit.

- **4.2.1** Loosen all the cover plate nuts by two threads only. Apply air to either port (80 psi (5.5 bar) maximum). This will separate one of the cover plates from the press body.
- 4.2.2 Remove all the cover plates screws & nuts, and the cover plate. The opposite cover plate will usually remain sealed to the body, and may be tapped loose using a wood block and a mallet. Remove the second cover plate.
- 4.2.3 Position the press body with the ram horizontal to prevent the ram from falling out when the link pin is removed. Remove the retainer ring from the ram link pin. The link pins on P-1 models are pressed into one side of the link and do not have retaining rings. Tap the link pin out and slide the ram out of the body.
- **4.2.4** Remove the piston and link from the body, and remove the old seals from the piston.
- **4.2.5** Remove the ram O-Ring from the body. The O-Ring on PB models is located on the ram.
- **4.2.6** Clean all parts. Inspect all parts for signs of wear or damage.
- 4.2.7 Check the cover plates to see if a "pencil" outline of the press cavity is visible. (Figure G.) If it is not, align the cover plates with the body and outline the contour with a pencil.

 Repeat procedure on second cover plate.
- **4.2.8** Install new piston seals with "V" grooves facing the powered surfaces of the piston. (Figure G.)(opposite each other)
- **4.2.9** Install new ram O-Ring.
- **4.2.10** Grease and re-assemble the piston, link and ram into the press body.
- 4.2.11 Apply a thin layer of grease to the area of the cover plates inside the "pencil" line.

 Apply a thin layer of SIKAFLEX* Sealant to the area outside the "pencil" line. (Figure G.)

 Do not apply sealant inside the line.



4.2.12 Assemble the cover plates to the press and torque screws according to the chart in (Figure H). Make sure all threads are free of sealant. A slight bypass of air is normal due to the rectangular seals.

Figure H.	Cover Screw Size & Torque						
	1 & 2 Ton		5 & 10 Ton	20 Ton			
Screw Size	1/4	5/16	3/8	1/2			
Torque in Ft / Lbs	9	23	50	110			
Torque in N • m	12.2	31.2	67.8	149.0			

* Note Regarding Sealant

BTM Air Toggle Presses manufactured after August 2001 use polyurethane sealant to seal the side cover plates. A tube of SIKAFLEX 221 is included with each BTM Seal Kit. Presses manufactured before August 2001 were sealed with RTV-108 silicone sealant. Silicone is no longer provided with BTM Seal Kits. Presses that were originally sealed with silicone can be re-sealed with SIKAFLEX 221.

4.3 Replacing Components:

Worn or damaged component parts may be replaced following the same procedure described in **4.2**. Components are listed in this catalog for each model. Presses may be returned to BTM for factory repair.

WARRANTY

BTM warranties its Air Toggle Presses against defects in material and workmanship for (1) million cycles or a period of (1) year after the ship date from BTM, whichever comes first. This warranty is limited to replacing or repairing at BTM option, F.O.B. BTM factory, any part found by BTM to be defective in materials and/ or workmanship. Any application of a BTM product outside the intended use of the product or non-compliant with the application guidelines in this catalog shall not be warranted by BTM. Furthermore, BTM will not be liable for any expenses incurred for repairs or replacement made outside BTM facilities without written consent (or damages arising out of such replacements or repairs). Under no circumstances will BTM be held responsible for any consequential damages. The warranty is limited to the repair or replacement of the defective part(s) and does not include installation. This warranty is the only warranty extended by the seller in connection with any sale made hereunder and is in lieu of all other warranties, express, implied or statutory including warranties of merchant-ability and fitness for purpose.



BTM Offers a Range of Production Equipment for Applying our Clinch Tooling.

Hand-Held Presses



BTM hand-held presses are an economical approach to fastening sheet metal assemblies. Pneumatic, Hydraulic, and Self-Contained Units in a variety of styles are available. The units can be set up to join a range of thicknesses.

Die Sets



Clinch tooling can be inexpensively designed into single or compound motion die set packages.

Floor & Bench Presses



BTM offers a full line of Single Point Clinching Presses that easily adapt to join a variety of parts and a range of metal thicknesses.

Special Fixtures



Manually loaded and unloaded dedicated tooling can be built for a single part or a family of parts.

Specialized Units



BTM provides Pneumatic, Hydraulic, Air/Oil, and Electrically Driven units with single or dual motions for both stationary and robotic applications.

Special Systems



Achieve faster cycle times with automatic part transfer and by combining processes.

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